

National Museum of American History
Kenneth E. Behring Center

America's New Birth of Freedom:
Documents from the Abraham Lincoln Presidential Library

DOCUMENT TRANSCRIPT

Abraham Lincoln to John Campbell, April 5, 1865

As to peace, I have said before, and now repeat, that three things are indispensable.

- 1. The restoration of the national authority throughout all the States.
- 2. No receding by the Executive of the United States on the slavery question, from the position assumed thereon, in the late Annual Message to Congress, and in preceding documents.
- 3. No cessation of hostilities short of an end of the war, and the disbanding of all force hostile to the government.

That all propositions coming from those now in hostility to the government; and not inconsistent with the foregoing, will be respectfully considered, and passed upon in a spirit of sincere liberality.

I now add that it seems useless for me to be more specific with those who will not say they are ready for the indispensable terms, even on conditions to be named by themselves. If there be any who are ready for those indispensable terms, on any conditions whatever, let them say so, and state their conditions, so that such conditions can be distinctly known, and considered.

It is further added that the remission of confiscations being within the executive power, if the war be now further persisted in, by those opposing the government, the making of confiscated property at the least to bear the additional cost, will be insisted on; but that confiscations (except in cases of third party intervening interests) will be remitted to the people of any State which shall now promptly, and in good faith, withdraw it's troops and other support, from further resistance to the government.

What is now said as to remission of confiscations has no reference to supposed property in slaves.

Source: The Collected Works of Abraham Lincoln, Volume VIII, by Roy P. Basler, editor, 1865.